

CROP REPORT

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**NATIONAL
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2007 Annual Crop Production Summary

All wheat production in Oregon was estimated at 46.8 million bushels, while **winter wheat** was estimated at 40.4 million bushels and **spring wheat** at 6.36 million bushels. Harvested acres of all wheat were up at 855,000 acres. Winter wheat acres totaled 735,000, up 5,000 acres from 2006. Spring wheat acres were also up 5,000 acres at 120,000 acres. The all wheat yield came in at 54.7 bushels per acre, while the winter wheat yield was 55.0 bushels per acre and the spring wheat yield was 53.0 bushels per acre. Nationally, all wheat production was estimated at 2.07 billion bushels, while winter wheat was estimated at 1.52 billion bushels and spring wheat at 479 million bushels. The U.S. harvested acres of all wheat totaled 51.0 million acres. Winter wheat acres totaled 36.0 million acres, up 16 percent from 2006. Spring wheat acres nationwide were down 7 percent from last year at 12.9 million acres. The U.S. all wheat yield was estimated at 40.5 bushels per acre, while the winter wheat yield was 42.2 bushels per acre and the spring wheat yield was 37.0 bushels per acre.

Barley production in Oregon for 2007 totaled 2.49 million bushels, up 2 percent from 2006. Harvested acres in 2007 totaled 53,000 and the yield was 47.0 bushels per acre. At the U.S. level, barley production came in at 212 million bushels, up 18 percent from 2006. Nationally, yield was estimated at 60.4 bushels per acre.

Oat production in Oregon totaled 2.05 million bushels in 2007, compared to 1.90 million bushels in 2006. A total of 22,000 acres of oats were harvested with an average yield of 93.0 bushels per acre. Nationwide, 2007 oat production was estimated at 91.6 million bushels. U.S. harvested acres were slightly down at 1.50 million acres and the average yield per acre was 60.9 bushels.

Corn for grain production in Oregon was estimated at 6.83 million bushels, up from 5.22 million bushels in 2006. The yield per acre was 195.0 bushels, up 15.0 bushels from 2006. Acres harvested for grain totaled 35,000, while 25,000 acres were harvested for silage. Production of corn for silage totaled 650,000 tons with an average yield of 26 tons per acre. Nationwide, corn for grain production was estimated at 13.1 billion bushels. National yield per acre was 151.1 bushels, up slightly from 2006. U.S. acres harvested for grain totaled 86.5 million acres, while 6.07 million acres were harvested for silage. The U.S. production of corn for silage totaled 106 million tons with an average yield of 17.5 tons per acre.

All hay production in Oregon for 2007 was estimated at 2.96 million tons. **Alfalfa hay** production was estimated at 1.64 million tons, a decrease of 13 percent from 2006. **All other hay** production was estimated at 1.32 million tons. Nationally, all hay production for 2007 was estimated at 150 million tons. Alfalfa hay production was estimated at 72.6 million tons, while all other hay production was estimated at 77.7 million tons.

Sugarbeet production in Oregon was down at 351,000 tons. The sugarbeet yield was slightly up at 31.9 tons per acre. Nationwide, sugarbeet production came in at 31.9 million tons, compared to 34.1 million tons in 2006. The national yield per acre in 2007 was 25.6 tons.

Hop production in Oregon was up at 9.54 million pounds. The yield was also up at 1,811 pounds per acre. The U.S. hop production was estimated at 60.3 million pounds and the national yield per acre was 1,949 pounds.

Potato production in Oregon was 20.2 million cwt. in 2007, up 9 percent from 2006. The yield was up 24.0 cwt. from last year to 554 cwt. per acre. Nationwide, potato production totaled 449 million cwt. and the yield was slightly up at 398 cwt. per acre.

Dry edible bean production in Oregon was estimated at 146,000 cwt., down from last year's estimate of 190,000 cwt. Acres harvested totaled 7,900 and the average yield per acre was 18.5 cwt. At the U.S. level, dry edible bean production was 25.4 million cwt.

Dry edible pea production in Oregon came in at 99,000 cwt., down 67,000 cwt. from a year ago. Nationwide, production of dry edible pea totaled 15.9 million cwt., up 20 percent from 2006.

Austrian winter pea production in Oregon was 36,000 cwt., compared to 45,000 cwt. in 2006. The U.S. total Austrian winter pea production was 127,000 cwt.

Peppermint production in Oregon totaled 1.91 million pounds in 2007, down 7 percent from a year ago. Nationally, peppermint production came in at 6.79 million pounds in 2007. **Spearmint** production in Oregon was 284,000 pounds and the U.S. total production was 2.38 million pounds.

Annual Crop Summary: Area planted and harvested, Oregon and United States, 2006 and 2007

Crop	Oregon				United States			
	Area Planted		Area Harvested		Area Planted		Area Harvested	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Wheat, all	880.0	875.0	845.0	855.0	57,344.0	60,433.0	46,810.0	51,011.0
Winter	760.0	750.0	730.0	735.0	40,575.0	44,987.0	31,117.0	35,952.0
Spring	120.0	125.0	115.0	120.0	14,899.0	13,297.0	13,878.0	12,947.0
Barley	55.0	63.0	42.0	53.0	3,452.0	4,020.0	2,951.0	3,508.0
Oats	50.0	60.0	20.0	22.0	4,168.0	3,760.0	1,566.0	1,505.0
Corn for grain ¹	51.0	60.0	29.0	35.0	78,327.0	93,600.0	70,648.0	86,542.0
Corn for silage	-	-	22.0	25.0	-	-	6,477.0	6,071.0
Hay, all	-	-	1,050.0	1,000.0	-	-	60,927.0	61,625.0
Alfalfa	-	-	430.0	400.0	-	-	21,434.0	21,670.0
All Other	-	-	620.0	600.0	-	-	39,493.0	39,955.0
Sugarbeets	13.1	12.0	13.1	11.0	1,366.2	1,269.8	1,303.6	1,246.9
Hops	-	-	5.0	5.3	-	-	29.4	30.9
Potatoes	35.0	36.5	35.0	36.5	1,140.1	1,148.8	1,121.9	1,129.0
Dry edible beans	10.0	8.0	9.8	7.9	1,629.8	1,526.9	1,537.6	1,478.7
Dry edible peas	8.5	5.5	8.1	4.3	925.5	847.5	884.1	811.3
Austrian winter peas	5.0	3.0	2.5	2.0	46.0	29.0	22.5	11.0
Peppermint	-	-	22.0	22.0	-	-	79.2	73.3
Spearmint	-	-	2.0	2.2	-	-	18.5	19.6

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

Annual Crop Summary: Yield and production, Oregon and United States, 2006 and 2007

Crop	Unit	Oregon				United States			
		Yield		Production		Yield		Production	
		2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
				<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>			<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>
Wheat, all	Bushels	52.6	54.7	44,440	46,785	38.7	40.5	1,812,036	2,066,722
Winter	Bushels	53.0	55.0	38,690	40,425	41.7	42.2	1,298,081	1,515,989
Spring	Bushels	50.0	53.0	5,750	6,360	33.2	37.0	460,480	479,047
Barley	Bushels	58.0	47.0	2,436	2,491	61.1	60.4	180,165	211,825
Oats	Bushels	95.0	93.0	1,900	2,046	59.8	60.9	93,638	91,599
Corn for grain	Bushels	180.0	195.0	5,220	6,825	149.1	151.1	10,534,868	13,073,893
Corn for silage	Ton	26.0	26.0	572	650	16.2	17.5	105,129	106,328
Hay, all	Ton	3.1	3.0	3,256	2,960	2.3	2.4	142,336	150,304
Alfalfa	Ton	4.4	4.1	1,892	1,640	3.4	3.4	72,006	72,575
All Other	Ton	2.2	2.2	1,364	1,320	1.8	2.0	70,330	77,729
Sugarbeets	Ton	30.1	31.9	394	351	26.1	25.6	34,064	31,912
Hops	Pounds	1,757.0	1,811.0	8,849	9,543	1,964.0	1,949.0	57,672	60,253
Potatoes	Cwt	530.0	554.0	18,533	20,238	393.0	398.0	441,348	449,156
Dry edible beans	Cwt	19.4	18.5	190	146	15.8	17.2	24,247	25,371
Dry edible peas	Cwt	20.5	23.0	166	99	14.9	19.6	13,203	15,903
Austrian winter peas	Cwt	18.0	18.0	45	36	11.5	11.6	259	127
Peppermint	Pounds	94.0	87.0	2,068	1,914	92.0	93.0	7,248	6,794
Spearmint	Pounds	115.0	129.0	230	284	110.0	121.0	2,038	2,379

For more details, please contact the Oregon Field Office of USDA, NASS at (503) 326-2131 or 1-800-338-2157 or via email at nass-or@nass.usda.gov. Information is also available on our home page: www.nass.usda.gov/or.